

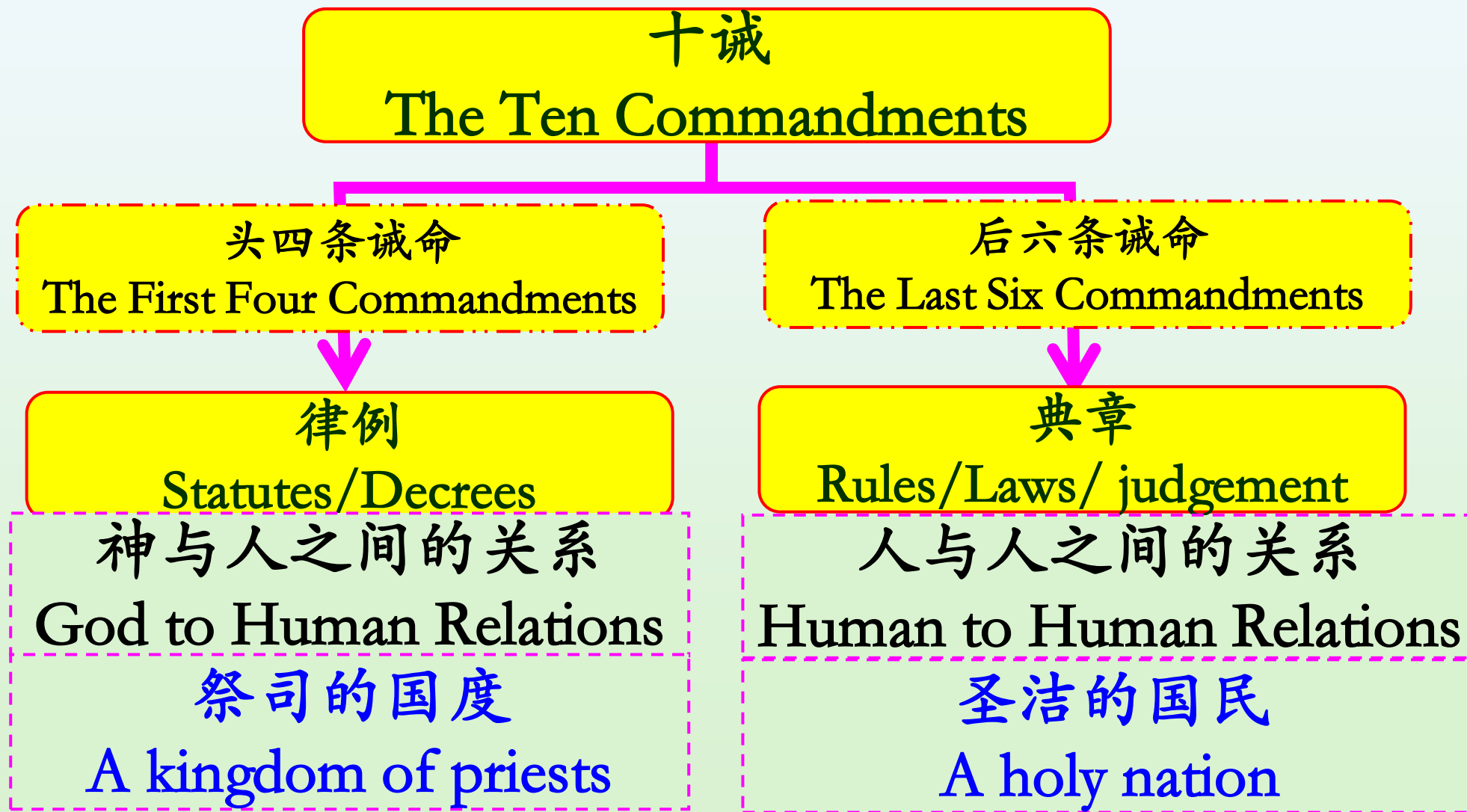
出埃及记 Exodus





摩西律法：诫命，律例，典章

The Mosaic Law: Commandments, Statues, and Rules



学习典章的原则

- 从知识的角度来学习
- 从神学的角度来学习
- 从应用的角度来学习

Principles to Study Laws

- Learn from a knowledge perspective
- Learn from a theological perspective
- Learn from an application perspective

应许与警告

Promises and Warnings



出埃及记 | Exodus 23:20-33

- 一、神的应许
(V. 23:20-23, 25-31)
- 二、神的警告
(V. 23:24, 32-33)
- 1. God's Promises
(Exodus 23:20-23, 25-31)
- 2. God's Warnings
(Exodus 23:24, 32-33)

一、神的应许 (V. 23:20-23, 25-31)

出埃及记 23:20-23

- 20看哪！我差遣使者在你前面，在路上保护你，领你到我所预备的地方去。
- 21他是奉我名来的，你们要在他面前谨慎，听从他的话，不可惹他，因为他必不赦免你们的过犯。

1. God's Promises (Exodus 23:20-23, 25-31)

Exodus 23:20-23 (ESV)

- 20 “Behold, I send an angel before you to guard you on the way and to bring you to the place that I have prepared.
- 21 Pay careful attention to him and obey his voice; do not rebel against him, for he will not pardon your transgression, for my name is in him.

出埃及记 23:20-23

- 22 你若实在听从他的话，
照着我一切所说的去行，
我就向你的仇敌作仇敌，
向你的敌人作敌人。
- 23 我的使者要在你前面行，
领你到亚摩利人、赫人、
比利洗人、迦南人、希未
人、耶布斯人那里去，我
必将他们剪除。

Exodus 23:20-23 (ESV)

- 22 “But if you carefully obey his voice
and do all that I say, then I will be an
enemy to your enemies and an
adversary to your adversaries.
- 23 “When my angel goes before you
and brings you to the Amorites and
the Hittites and the Perizzites and the
Canaanites, the Hivites and the
Jebusites, and I blot them out,

出埃及记 23:25-31

- 25 你们要事奉耶和华你们的神，他必赐福与你的粮与你的水，也必从你们中间除去疾病。
- 26 你境内必没有堕胎的、不生产的，我要使你满了你年日的数目。
- 27 凡你所到的地方，我要使那里的众民，在你面前惊骇、扰乱，又要使你一切仇敌转背逃跑。

Exodus 23:25-31 (ESV)

- 25 You shall serve the LORD your God, and he will bless your bread and your water, and I will take sickness away from among you.
- 26 None shall miscarry or be barren in your land; I will fulfill the number of your days.
- 27 I will send my terror before you and will throw into confusion all the people against whom you shall come, and I will make all your enemies turn their backs to you.

出埃及记 23:25-31

- 28 我要打发黄蜂飞在你前面，把希未人、迦南人、赫人撵出去。
- 29 我不在一年之内将他们从你面前撵出去，恐怕地成为荒凉，野地的兽多起来害你。

Exodus 23:25-31 (ESV)

- 28 And I will send hornets before you, which shall drive out the Hivites, the Canaanites, and the Hittites from before you.
- 29 I will not drive them out from before you in one year, lest the land become desolate and the wild beasts multiply against you.

出埃及记 23:25-31

- 30 我要渐渐地将他们从你面前撵出去，等到你的人数加多，承受那地为业。
- 31 我要定你的境界，从红海直到非利士海，又从旷野直到大河。我要将那地的居民交在你手中，你要将他们从你面前撵出去。

Exodus 23:25-31 (ESV)

- 30 Little by little I will drive them out from before you, until you have increased and possess the land.
- 31 And I will set your border from the Red Sea to the Sea of the Philistines, and from the wilderness to the Euphrates, for I will give the inhabitants of the land into your hand, and you shall drive them out before you.

经文要点：有条件的应许 条件：

- 听神的话：谨慎，听

罗马书 10:17

- 17 可见信道是从听道来的，听道是从基督的话来的。

Key Points: Promises with Conditions

- Pay careful attention to God

Romans 10:17 (ESV)

- 17 So faith comes from hearing, and hearing through the word of Christ.



经文要点：有条件的应许 Key Points: Promises with Conditions

条件：

- 听神的话，
- 遵从神的吩咐

以弗所书 5:26 -27

- 26 要用水借着道把教会洗净，成为圣洁，
- 27 可以献给自己，作个荣耀的教会，毫无玷污、皱纹等类的病，乃是圣洁没有瑕疵的。

Conditions

- Listen to God's words,
- Obey God's commands

Ephesians 5:26–27 (ESV)

- 26 that he might sanctify her, having cleansed her by the washing of water with the word,
- 27 so that he might present the church to himself in splendor, without spot or wrinkle or any such thing, that she might be holy and without blemish.



经文要点：有条件的应许

条件：

- 听神的话，
- 遵从神的吩咐，
- 事奉耶和华

加拉太书6:7

- 7 不要自欺，神是轻慢不得的。人种的是甚么，收的也是甚么。

Key Points: Promises with Conditions

- Listen to God's words
- Obey God's commands

➤ Serve/Worship the Lord

Galatians 6:7 (ESV)

- 7 Do not be deceived: God is not mocked, for whatever one sows, that will he also reap.



经文要点：有条件的应许

Key Points: Promises with Conditions

应许：

Promises

- 1) 保护，带领，征战的应许

- 1) The promise of protection, leadership, and conquest

申命记 1:28-32

Deuteronomy 1:28-32 (ESV)

- 28 我们上哪里去呢？我们的弟兄使我们的心消化，说那地的民比我们又大又高，城邑又广大又坚固，高得顶天，并且我们在那里看见亚纳族的人。

- 28 Where are we going up? Our brothers have made our hearts melt, saying, “The people are greater and taller than we. The cities are great and fortified up to heaven. And besides, we have seen the sons of the Anakim there.”

- 29 我就对你们说：‘不要惊恐，也不要怕他们。
- 30 在你们前面行的耶和华你们的神必为你们争战，正如他在埃及和旷野，在你们眼前所行的一样。
- 31 你们在旷野所行的路上，也曾见耶和华你们的神抚养你们，如同人抚养儿子一般，直等你们来到这地方。’
- 32 你们在这事上却不信耶和华你们的神。
- 29 Then I said to you, ‘Do not be in dread or afraid of them.
- 30 The LORD your God who goes before you will himself fight for you, just as he did for you in Egypt before your eyes,
- 31 and in the wilderness, where you have seen how the LORD your God carried you, as a man carries his son, all the way that you went until you came to this place.’
- 32 Yet in spite of this word you did not believe the LORD your God,

约书亚记5:13-15

➤ 13 约书亚靠近耶利哥的时候，举目观看，不料，有一个人手里有拔出来的刀，对面站立。约书亚到他那里，问他说：“你是帮助我们呢？是帮助我们敌人呢？”



Joshua 5:13–15 (ESV)

➤ 13 When Joshua was by Jericho, he lifted up his eyes and looked, and behold, a man was standing before him with his drawn sword in his hand. And Joshua went to him and said to him, “Are you for us, or for our adversaries?”

➤ 14 他回答说：“不是的，我来是要作耶和华军队的元帅。”约书亚就俯伏在地下拜，说：“我主有甚么话吩咐仆人？”

➤ 15 耶和华军队的元帅对约书亚说：“把你脚上的鞋脱下来，因为你所站的地方是圣的。”约书亚就照着行了。

➤ 14 And he said, “No; but I am the commander of the army of the LORD. Now I have come.” And Joshua fell on his face to the earth and worshiped and said to him, “What does my lord say to his servant?”

➤ 15 And the commander of the LORD’s army said to Joshua, “Take off your sandals from your feet, for the place where you are standing is holy.” And Joshua did so.

经文要点：有条件的应许

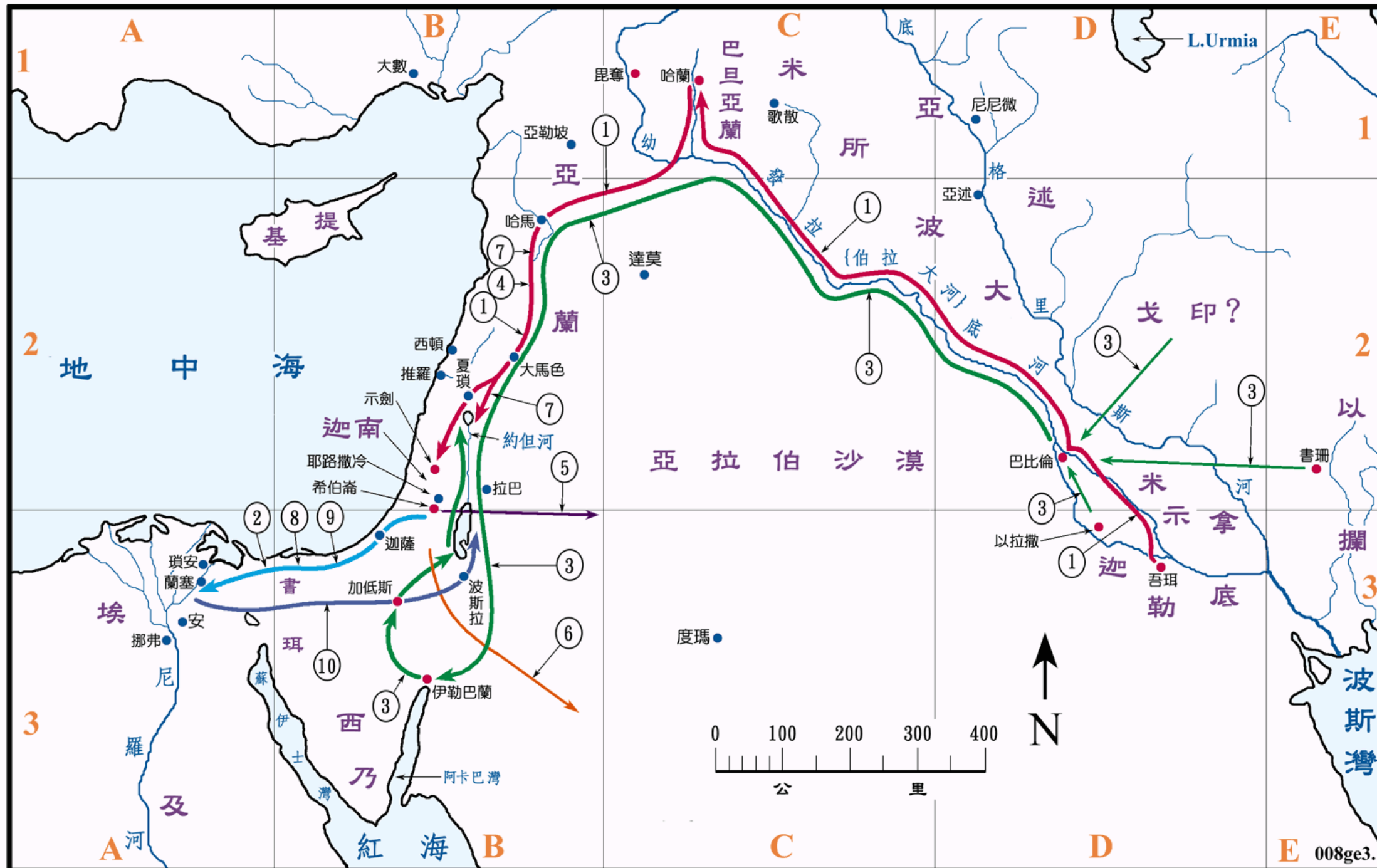
Key Points: Promises with Conditions

应许：

- 2) 吃喝的应许
- 3) 健康的应许
- 4) 人口与生命的应许
- 5) 土地的应许

Promises

- 2) The promise of food & water
- 3) The promise of health
- 4) The promise of population & life
- 5) The promise of land



二、神的警告 (V. 23:24, 32-33)

2. God's Warnings (Exodus 23:24, 32-33)

出埃及记 23:24

- 24 你不可跪拜他们的神，不可事奉他，也不可效法他们的行为，却要把神像尽行拆毁，打碎他们的柱像。

Exodus 23:24 (ESV)

- 24 you shall not bow down to their gods nor serve them, nor do as they do, but you shall utterly overthrow them and break their pillars in pieces.

出埃及记 23:32-33

- 32 不可和他们并他们的神立约。
- 33 他们不可住在你的地上，恐怕他们使你得罪我。你若事奉他们的神，这必成为你的网罗。”

Exodus 23:32-33 (ESV)

- 32 You shall make no covenant with them and their gods.
- 33 They shall not dwell in your land, lest they make you sin against me; for if you serve their gods, it will surely be a snare to you.”

神的警告

- 关于迦南人警告
- 关于迦南地的外邦
神的警告

God's Warnings

- About the Canaanites
- About their gods

关于迦南人警告

- 不可和他们立约。
- 他们不可住在你的地上，恐怕他们使你得罪我。你若事奉他们的神，这必成为你的网罗。

About the Canaanites

- **Make no covenant with them.**
- **They shall not dwell in your land, lest they make you sin against me; for if you serve their gods, it will surely be a snare to you.”**

申命记 7:1-4

- 1 “耶和华你 神领你进入要得为业之地，从你面前赶出许多国民，就是赫人、革迦撒人、亚摩利人、迦南人、比利洗人、希未人、耶布斯人，共七国的民，都比你强大。
- 2 耶和华你 神将他们交给你击杀，那时你要把他们灭绝净尽，不可与他们立约，也不可怜恤他们。

Deuteronomy 7:1–4 (ESV)

- 1 “When the LORD your God brings you into the land that you are entering to take possession of it, and clears away many nations before you, the Hittites, the Girgashites, the Amorites, the Canaanites, the Perizzites, the Hivites, and the Jebusites, seven nations more numerous and mightier than you,
- 2 and when the LORD your God gives them over to you, and you defeat them, then you must devote them to complete destruction. You shall make no covenant with them and show no mercy to them.

申命记 7:1-4

- 3 不可与他们结亲。不可将你的女儿嫁他们的儿子，也不可叫你的儿子娶他们的女儿；
- 4 因为他必使你儿子转离不跟从主，去侍奉别神，以致耶和华的怒气向你们发作，就速速地将你们灭绝。

Deuteronomy 7:1–4 (ESV)

- 3 You shall not intermarry with them, giving your daughters to their sons or taking their daughters for your sons,
- 4 for they would turn away your sons from following me, to serve other gods. Then the anger of the LORD would be kindled against you, and he would destroy you quickly.

士师记 1:21

- 21 便雅悯人没有赶出住耶路撒冷的耶布斯人，耶布斯人仍在耶路撒冷与便雅悯人同住，直到今日。

Judges 1:21 (ESV)

- 21 But the people of Benjamin did not drive out the Jebusites who lived in Jerusalem, so the Jebusites have lived with the people of Benjamin in Jerusalem to this day.

士师记 1:27-28

- 27 玛拿西没有赶出伯善和属伯善乡村的居民，他纳和属他纳乡村的居民，多珥和属多珥乡村的居民，以伯莲和属以伯莲乡村的居民，米吉多和属米吉多乡村的居民。迦南人却执意住在那些地方。
- 28 及至以色列强盛了，就使迦南人做苦工，没有把他们全然赶出。

Judges 1:27-28 (ESV)

- 27 Manasseh did not drive out the inhabitants of Beth-shean and its villages, or Taanach and its villages, or the inhabitants of Dor and its villages, or the inhabitants of Ibleam and its villages, or the inhabitants of Megiddo and its villages, for the Canaanites persisted in dwelling in that land.
- 28 When Israel grew strong, they put the Canaanites to forced labor, but did not drive them out completely.

应用思考

- 神是信实的
- 神是公义的
- 要听神的话，并遵行

Applications

- God is faithful
- God is righteous
- Listen to God and Obey Him