

出埃及记 Exodus



出埃及记 19:6

6 你们要**归我**
作祭司的国度，
为圣洁的国民。
这些话你要告诉以色列人。

神的属性:

圣洁，公义，
慈爱，信实

Exodus 19:6 (NET)

6 and you will **be to me**
a kingdom of priests and
a holy nation.'

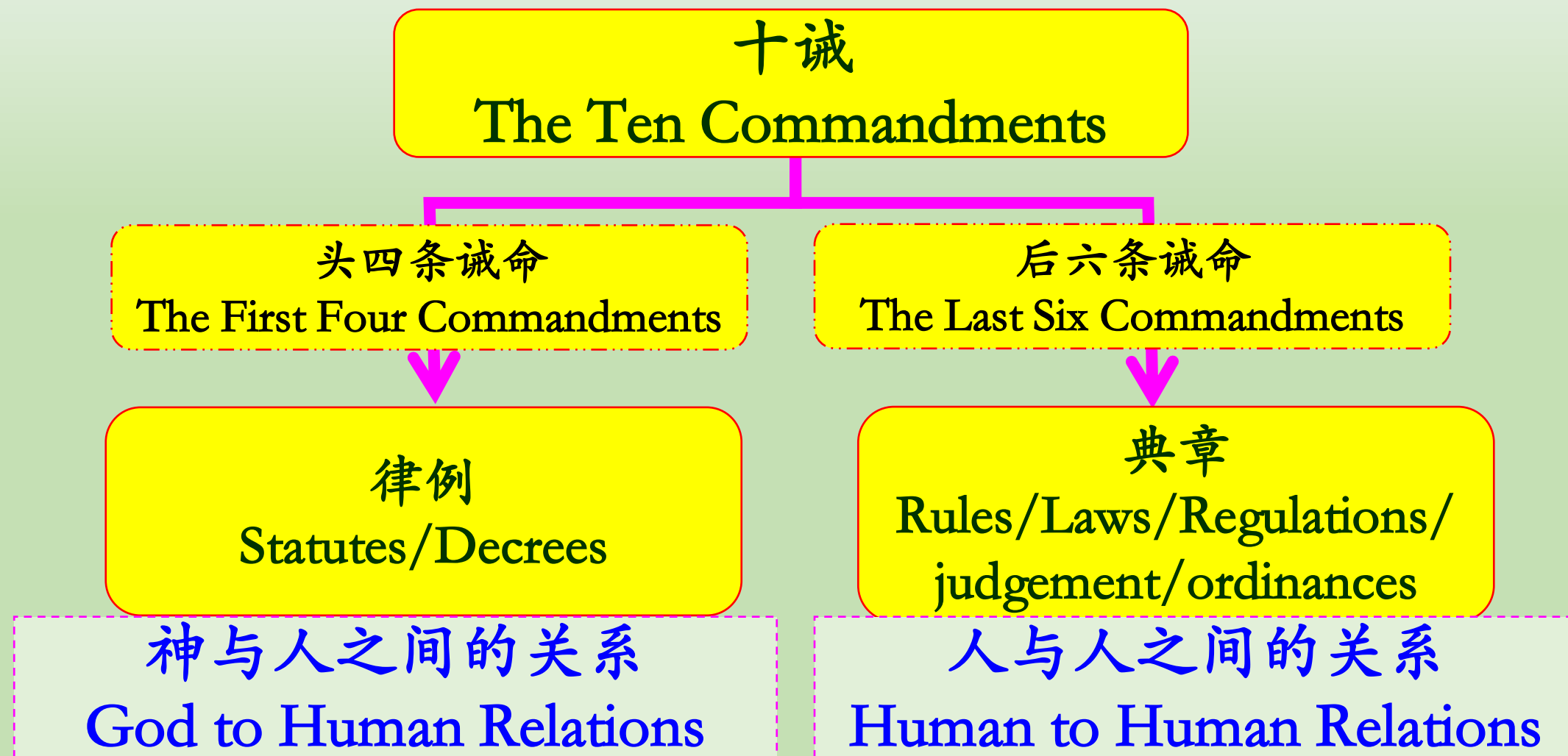
” These are the words that you
will speak to the Israelites.”

God's Attributes:

Holiness, justice,
love, faithfulness

摩西律法：诫命，律例，典章

The Mosaic Law: Commandments, Statutes, and Rules



● 十诫

(出埃及记 V. 20:3-17)

(申命记 V. 5:6-21)

- 1) 除了我以外，你不可有别的神；
- 2) 不可制作和敬拜偶像；
- 3) 不可妄称神的名；
- 4) 守安息日；

● The Ten Commandments

(Exodus V. 20:1-26)

(Deuteronomy V. 5:6-21)

- 1) You shall have no other gods before me;
- 2) You shall not make or worship idols;
- 3) You shall not take God's name in vain;
- 4) Remember the sabbath day, to keep it holy.

- 5) 孝敬父母;
- 6) 不可杀人;
- 7) 不可奸淫;
- 8) 不可偷盗;
- 9) 不可做假见证陷害人;
- 10) 不可贪恋。

- 5) Honor your parents;
- 6) You shall not murder;
- 7) You shall not commit adultery;
- 8) You shall not steal;
- 9) You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor;
- 10) You shall not covet.

故事回顧：

摩西律法之约——十诫（五）

不可杀人

出埃及记 20:13

Review:

The Mosaic Covenant of Law
---The Ten Commandments (5)

You Shall Not Murder

Exodus 20:13

●一、定义 | Definition

●二、原因 | Reasons

●三、神许可的杀人 | Allowed Kills by God's Law

●四、逃城条例——误杀人者的处理 | City of Refuge for Accidental Kills

●五、应用思考 | Applications

摩西律法之约——十诫（六） The Mosaic Covenant of Law---The Ten Commandments (6)

不可奸淫 You Shall Not Commit Adultery

Exodus 20:14

出埃及记 20:14

- 一、定义 | 1. Definition
- 二、意义 | 2. Significance
- 三、劝诫 | 3. Admonition

一、定义

任何婚姻以外的性行为，
都是犯了淫乱的罪。

利未记18:6-23

- 乱伦的淫乱行为
(V. 6-18)
- 和邻舍之妻的淫乱行为
(V. 20)
- 同性之间的淫乱行为
(V. 22)
- 人与兽之间的淫乱行为
(V. 23)

1. Definition

**Any sexual activity outside of
marriage is considered adultery.**

Leviticus 18:6-23

- Incestuous adultery
(V. 6-18)
- Adultery with one's neighbor's wife
(V. 20)
- Adultery between people of the same sex
(V. 22)
- Adultery between humans and animals
(V. 23)

后果严重

- 已经订婚或已经进入婚姻的，任何的淫乱行为都是大罪，后果就是淫乱双方都要被剪除。
- 进入婚姻之前或丧偶之后的淫乱行为，也是犯罪，惩罚相对轻些。

Consequences

- For those who are engaged or married, any act of adultery is a serious sin, and the consequence is that both parties to the adultery will be cut off.
- Adulterous behavior before entering into marriage or widowhood is also a crime, and the punishment is relatively light.

后果：

利未记 18:29

- 29 无论甚么人，行了其中可憎的一件事，必从民中剪除。

利未记 20:10 – 21

Consequences:

Leviticus 18:29

- 29 Anyone who commits any of these abominations must be cut off from his people.

Leviticus 20:10–21

出埃及记 22:16-17

- 16 人若引诱没有受聘的处女，与她行淫，他总要交出聘礼，娶她为妻。
- 17 若女子的父亲决不肯将女子给他，他就要按处女的聘礼，交出钱来。

Exodus 22:16-17 (ESV)

- 16 “If a man seduces a virgin who is not betrothed and lies with her, **he shall give the bride-price for her and make her his wife.**
- 17 If her father utterly refuses to give her to him, **he shall pay money equal to the bride-price for virgins.**

申命记 22:28-29

- 28 若有男子遇见没有许配人的处女，抓住她与她行淫，被人看见，
- 29 这男子就要拿五十舍客勒银子给女子的父亲，因他玷污了这女子，就要娶她为妻，终身不可休她。

利未记 27:5

- 5 若是从五岁到二十岁，男子你要估定二十舍客勒，女子估定十舍客勒；

Deuteronomy 22:28–29 (ESV)

- 28 “If a man meets a virgin who is not betrothed, and seizes her and lies with her, and they are found,
- 29 then the man who lay with her shall give to the father of the young woman fifty shekels of silver, and she shall be his wife, because he has violated her. He may not divorce her all his days.

Leviticus 27:5 (ESV)

- 5 If the person is from five years old up to twenty years old, the valuation shall be for a male twenty shekels, and for a female ten shekels.

耶稣基督的定义

Jesus' Definition

马太福音 5:27 – 28

- 27 你们听见有话说：
‘不可奸淫。’
- 28 只是我告诉你们：
凡看见妇女就动淫念的，
这人心里已经与她犯奸
淫了。

Matthew 5:27–30 (ESV)

- 27 “You have heard that it was said, ‘You shall not commit adultery.’
- 28 But I say to you that everyone who looks at a woman with lustful intent has already committed adultery with her in his heart.

● 既然，不可奸淫被放在十诫里，而且新约中耶稣基督也又提高了该诫命的标准，那么以色列人或新约圣徒有没有遵守呢？

● This commandment--not to commit adultery--was included in the Ten Commandments, and Jesus Christ had raised the standard of this commandment in the New Testament, did the Israelites or Christians obey it?

士师记19-21

以色列人悖逆神，纵容淫乱导致自相残杀，便雅悯支派几乎被剪除的故事。

Judges 19-21

The story of how the Israelites rebelled against God and indulged in adultery, leading to internecine slaughter and the near extermination of the tribe of Benjamin.

撒母耳记下11:2-4

- 2 一日，太阳平西，大卫从床上起来，在王宫的平顶上游行，看见一个妇人沐浴，容貌甚美。
- 3 大卫就差人打听那妇人是谁。有人说：“她是以连的女儿，赫人乌利亚的妻拔示巴。”
- 4 大卫差人去，将妇人接来。那时她的月经才得洁净。她来了，大卫与她同房，她就回家去了。

2 Samuel 11:2–4 (ESV)

- 2 It happened, late one afternoon, when David arose from his couch and was walking on the roof of the king's house, that he saw from the roof a woman bathing; and the woman was very beautiful.
- 3 And David sent and inquired about the woman. And one said, “Is not this Bathsheba, the daughter of Eliam, the wife of Uriah the Hittite?”
- 4 So David sent messengers and took her, and she came to him, and he lay with her. (Now she had been purifying herself from her uncleanness.) Then she returned to her house.

撒母耳记下12:9-12

- 9 你为甚么藐视耶和华的命令，行他眼中看为恶的事呢？你借亚扪人的刀杀害赫人乌利亚，又娶了他的妻为妻。
- 10 你既藐视我，娶了赫人乌利亚的妻为妻，所以刀剑必永不离开你的家。’

2 Samuel 12:9-12 (ESV)

- 9 Why have you despised the word of the LORD, to do what is evil in his sight? You have struck down Uriah the Hittite with the sword and have taken his wife to be your wife and have killed him with the sword of the Ammonites.
- 10 Now therefore the sword shall never depart from your house, because you have despised me and have taken the wife of Uriah the Hittite to be your wife.’

撒母耳记下12:9-12

- 11 耶和华如此说：‘我必从你家中兴起祸患攻击你，我必在你眼前把你的妃嫔赐给别人，他在日光之下就与她们同寝。
- 12 你在暗行这事，我却要在以色列众人面前，日光之下报应你。’ ”

2 Samuel 12:9-12 (ESV)

- 11 Thus says the LORD, ‘Behold, I will raise up evil against you out of your own house. And I will take your wives before your eyes and give them to your neighbor, and he shall lie with your wives in the sight of this sun.
- 12 For you did it secretly, but I will do this thing before all Israel and before the sun.’ ”

哥林多前书 5:1

➤ 1 风闻在你们中间有淫乱的事。这样的淫乱连外邦人中也没有，就是有人收了他的继母。

1 Corinthians 5:1 (ESV)

➤ 1 It is actually reported that there is sexual immorality among you, and of a kind that is not tolerated even among pagans, for a man has his father's wife.

罗马书 1:26-27

- 26 因此，神任凭他们放纵可羞耻的情欲。他们的女人把顺性的用处变为逆性的用处；
- 27 男人也是如此，弃了女人顺性的用处，欲火攻心，彼此贪恋，男和男行可羞耻的事，就在自己身上受这妄为当得的报应。

Romans 1:26–27 (ESV)

- 26 For this reason God gave them up to dishonorable passions. For their women exchanged natural relations for those that are contrary to nature;
- 27 and the men likewise gave up natural relations with women and were consumed with passion for one another, men committing shameless acts with men and receiving in themselves the due penalty for their error.

属灵的淫乱
——以色列人敬拜偶像
假神

Spiritual Adultery
The Israelites
worshipped false gods.

耶利米书 3:6-9

- 6 约西亚王在位的时候，耶和華又对我说：“背道的以色列所行的，你看见没有？她上各高山，在各青翠树下行淫。
- 7 她行这些事以后，我说：‘她必归向我。’她却不归向我。她奸诈的妹妹犹大也看见了。

Jeremiah 3:6–9 (ESV)

- 6 The LORD said to me in the days of King Josiah: “Have you seen what she did, that faithless one, Israel, how she went up on every high hill and under every green tree, and there played the whore?
- 7 And I thought, ‘After she has done all this she will return to me,’ but she did not return, and her treacherous sister Judah saw it.

耶利米书3:6-9

- 8 背道的以色列行淫，我为这缘故给她休书休她。我看见她奸诈的妹妹犹大还不惧怕，也去行淫。
- 9 因以色列轻忽了她的淫乱，和石头木头行淫，地就被玷污了。

Jeremiah 3:6–9 (ESV)

- 8 She saw that for all the adulteries of that faithless one, Israel, I had sent her away with a decree of divorce. Yet her treacherous sister Judah did not fear, but she too went and played the whore.
- 9 Because she took her whoredom lightly, she polluted the land, committing adultery with stone and tree.

启示录17:1-2

- 1 拿着七碗的七位天使中，有一位前来对我说：“你到这里来，我将坐在众水上的大淫妇所要受的刑罚指给你看。”
- 2 地上的君王与她行淫，住在地上的人喝醉了她淫乱的酒。”

Revelation 17:1–2 (ESV)

- 1 Then one of the seven angels who had the seven bowls came and said to me, “Come, I will show you the judgment of the great prostitute who is seated on many waters,
- 2 with whom the kings of the earth have committed sexual immorality, and with the wine of whose sexual immorality the dwellers on earth have become drunk.”

启示录18:5 – 8

- 5 因她的罪恶滔天，她的不义，神已经想起来了。
- 6 她怎样待人，也要怎样待她，按她所行的加倍地报应她，用她调酒的杯加倍地调给她喝。

Revelation 18:5-8 (ESV)

- 5 For her sins are heaped high as heaven, and God has remembered her iniquities.
- 6 Pay her back as she herself has paid back others, and repay her double for her deeds; mix a double portion for her in the cup she mixed.

启示录18:5 – 8

- 7 她怎样荣耀自己，怎样奢华，也当叫她照样痛苦悲哀，因她心里说：‘我坐了皇后的位，并不是寡妇，决不至于悲哀。’
- 8 所以在一天之内，她的灾殃要一齐来到，就是死亡、悲哀、饥荒。她又要被火烧尽了，因为审判她的主神大有能力。

Revelation 18:5-8 (ESV)

- 7 As she glorified herself and lived in luxury, so give her a like measure of torment and mourning, since in her heart she says, ‘I sit as a queen, I am no widow, and mourning I shall never see.’
- 8 For this reason her plagues will come in a single day, death and mourning and famine, and she will be burned up with fire; for mighty is the Lord God who has judged her.”

二、意义

- 尊重神所设立的婚姻。
- 神是圣洁的，所以说设立的婚姻也要是圣洁的。
- 神用人能理解的婚姻关系，比喻神与他所救赎的人之间的关系。

2. Significance

- Respect the marriage established by God.
- God is holy and requires that marriage also be holy.
- God uses the marriage relationship that people can understand to illustrate the relationship between God and the people He has redeemed.

亚当和夏娃的婚姻开始了人类的历史。

The marriage of Adam and Eve began human history.

创世记 2:22-25

- 22 耶和华神就用那人身上所取的肋骨造成一个女人，领她到那人跟前。
- 23 那人说：“这是我骨中的骨，肉中的肉，可以称她为‘女人’，因为她是从我男人身上取出来的。”

Genesis 2:22–25 (ESV)

- 22 And the rib that the LORD God had taken from the man he made into a woman and brought her to the man.
- 23 Then the man said, “This at last is bone of my bones and flesh of my flesh; she shall be called Woman, because she was taken out of Man.”

创世记 2:22-25

- 24 因此，人要离开父母与妻子连合，二人成为一体。
- 25 当时夫妻二人赤身露体，并不羞耻。

Genesis 2:22–25 (ESV)

- 24 Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and they shall become one flesh.
- 25 And the man and his wife were both naked and were not ashamed.

通过夫妻关系让我们
更好的理解基督和教
会的关系。

Through the relationship between husband
and wife, we can better understand the
relationship between Christ and the church.

Ephesians 5:22–33

以弗所书 5:22-33

- 22你们作妻子的，当顺服自己的丈夫，如同顺服主。
- 23因为丈夫是妻子的头，如同基督是教会的头，他又是教会全体的救主。
- 24教会怎样顺服基督，妻子也要怎样凡事顺服丈夫。

- 22 Wives, submit to your own husbands, as to the Lord.
- 23 For the husband is the head of the wife even as Christ is the head of the church, his body, and is himself its Savior.
- 24 Now as the church submits to Christ, so also wives should submit in everything to their husbands.

以弗所书 5:22-33

- 25 你们作丈夫的，要爱你们的妻子，正如基督爱教会，为教会舍己。
- 26 要用水借着道把教会洗净，成为圣洁，
- 27 可以献给自己，作个荣耀的教会，毫无玷污、皱纹等类的病，乃是圣洁没有瑕疵的。

Ephesians 5:22–33

- 25 Husbands, love your wives, as Christ loved the church and gave himself up for her,
- 26 that he might sanctify her, having cleansed her by the washing of water with the word,
- 27 so that he might present the church to himself in splendor, without spot or wrinkle or any such thing, that she might be holy and without blemish.

以弗所书 5:22-33

- 28 丈夫也当照样爱妻子，如同爱自己的身子，爱妻子便是爱自己了。
- 29 从来没有人恨恶自己的身子，总是保养顾惜，正像基督待教会一样，
- 30 因我们是他身上的肢体。

Ephesians 5:22–33

- 28 In the same way husbands should love their wives as their own bodies. He who loves his wife loves himself.
- 29 For no one ever hated his own flesh, but nourishes and cherishes it, just as Christ does the church,
- 30 because we are members of his body.

以弗所书 5:22-33

- 31 为这个缘故，人要离开父母，与妻子连合，二人成为一体。
- 32 这是极大的奥秘，但我是指着基督和教会说的。
- 33 然而你们各人都当爱妻子，如同爱自己一样；妻子也当敬重她的丈夫。

Ephesians 5:22–33

- 31 “Therefore a man shall leave his father and mother and hold fast to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh.”
- 32 This mystery is profound, and I am saying that it refers to Christ and the church.
- 33 However, let each one of you love his wife as himself, and let the wife see that she respects her husband.

丈夫
Husband

丈夫是妻子的头

The husband is the head of the wife

妻子
Wife

基督
Christ

基督是教会的头

Christ is the head of the church

教会
Church

丈夫
Husband

丈夫要爱妻子如同爱自己的身子

Husbands should love their wives as their own bodies

妻子
Wife

基督
Christ

基督爱教会为教会舍己

Christ loved the church and gave himself up for her

教会
Church

丈夫
Husband

丈夫对妻子要保养顾惜
The husband nourishes and cherishes the wife

妻子
Wife

基督
Christ

基督要用水借着道把教会洗净，成为圣洁
Christ cleans church by the washing of water with the word to sanctify Church

教会
Church

丈夫
Husband

丈夫要离开父母，与妻子联合，二人成为一体
Husband should leave his father and mother and hold fast to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh

妻子
Wife

基督
Christ

基督离开天父，与教会联合成为一体
Christ left Father God, united with church and became one

教会
Church

妻子
Wife

妻子要顺服自己的丈夫

The wife submits to her own husband

丈夫
Husband

教会
Church

教会要顺服基督

Church submits to Christ

基督
Christ

以弗所书 5:31-33

- 31 为这个缘故，人要离开父母，与妻子连合，二人成为一体。
- 32 这是极大的奥秘，但我是指着基督和教会说的。
- 33 然而你们各人都当爱妻子，如同爱自己一样；妻子也当敬重她的丈夫。

Ephesians 5:31–33

- 31 “Therefore a man shall leave his father and mother and hold fast to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh.”
- 32 This mystery is profound, and I am saying that it refers to Christ and the church.
- 33 However, let each one of you love his wife as himself, and let the wife see that she respects her husband.

旧的天地废去，新天新地降临，
耶稣和新妇（教会）的婚礼中结
束神的启示。

启示录 19:6-7

- 6 我听见好象群众的声音，众水的声音，大雷的声音，说：“哈利路亚！因为主我们的神，全能者作王了。
- 7 我们要欢喜快乐，将荣耀归给他！因为羔羊婚娶的时候到了，新妇也自己预备好了，

The wedding of Jesus and his bride (the church) begins the new heaven and new earth.

Revelation 19:6–7 (ESV)

- 6 Then I heard what seemed to be the voice of a great multitude, like the roar of many waters and like the sound of mighty peals of thunder, crying out, “Hallelujah! For the Lord our God the Almighty reigns.
- 7 Let us rejoice and exult and give him the glory, for the marriage of the Lamb has come, and his Bride has made herself ready;

启示录 19:8-9

- 8 就蒙恩得穿光明洁白的细麻衣。”这细麻衣就是圣徒所行的义。
- 9 天使吩咐我说：“你要写上，凡被请赴羔羊之婚宴的有福了！”又对我说：“这是神真实的话。”

Revelation 19:8-9 (ESV)

- 8 it was granted her to clothe herself with fine linen, bright and pure”— for the fine linen is the righteous deeds of the saints.
- 9 And the angel said to me, “Write this: Blessed are those who are invited to **the marriage supper of the Lamb.**” And he said to me, “These are the true words of God.”

三、劝诫

哥林多前书6:18-20

- 18 你们要逃避淫行。人所犯的，无论甚么罪，都在身子以外；惟有行淫的，是得罪自己的身子。
- 19 岂不知你们的身子就是圣灵的殿吗？这圣灵是从神而来，住在你们里头的；并且你们不是自己的人，
- 20 因为你们是重价买来的，所以要在你们的身子上荣耀神。

3. Admonition

1 Corinthians 6:18–20 (ESV)

- 18 Flee from sexual immorality. Every other sin a person commits is outside the body, but the sexually immoral person sins against his own body.
- 19 Or do you not know that your body is a temple of the Holy Spirit within you, whom you have from God? You are not your own,
- 20 for you were bought with a price. So glorify God in your body.

希伯来书13:4

- 4 婚姻，人人都当尊重，
床也不可污秽，因为苟合
行淫的人，神必要审判。

Hebrews 13:4 (ESV)

- 4 Let marriage be held in honor
among all, and let the marriage
bed be undefiled, for God will
judge the sexually immoral and
adulterous.



ONE BODY IN CHRIST: WORSHIPING, TEACHING, PRAYING, FELLOWSHIP, AND GROWTH
